

b. *passive*

1. (warn) about the coming hurricane in advance, the inhabitants were preparing for it.
2. (bomb) several times in three days The town lay in ruins.
3. Not (see) by anyone, he was sure he would get away with the theft.
4. (give) a warm welcome at the airport, the high guest was driven to his residence.
5. (appoint) to such a high post he had to give up doing business.
6. (broadcast) several times the news reached everyone.

Exercise 56

Rewrite the sentences using *Perfect Participle* instead of 'have been' or 'had been' \

Model I: *I have been abroad, so I missed the elections.*
Having been abroad, I missed the elections.

I haven't seen the film, so I can't comment on it.
Not having seen the film, I can't comment on it

1. He has been promised a reward, so he hopes he will get it.
- 2- They had been up all night, so they were in no mood to joke.
3. I have stayed in Britain for a number of years, so I can tell you a lot about it
4. The bill had been heard in both Houses and became a law at last.
- 5- The editor has read the article and has authorized its publication.
6. You cannot master a language if you have not acquired its essentials.
7. He lost the competition because he had not trained enough.
8. The work has not been completed, it must be continued.
9. If you have acquired fluency in a second language, you have better prospects of being promoted in your job.
10. Because the administration had been warned about the terrorist attack, it was able to prevent the explosion.
11. After I had passed my driving test, I was able to buy my first car.
12. As I had forgotten my keys, I had to borrow a set from my landlord.

Exercise 57

Translate the sentences using *Participle I* in the perfect form where possibly

1. Поскольку статья не была принята редактором, она была возвращена автору.
2. Редактор, не принявший статью, был уволен.
3. Добившись победы, он мог быть великодушным (generous).
4. Зная его давно, я не могу ему доверять.
5. Поскольку мы приехали задолго до начала конференции, мы можем осмотреть город.
6. Лектор, прочитавший вам лекцию, известный издатель.
7. Прочитав один номер журнала, я решил, что не стоит покупать этот журнал,
8. Когда все товары были досмотрены, они были пропущены через таможенную.
9. Прожив много лет за рубежом, я был рад вернуться домой.
10. Прождав час, посетитель ушел.
11. Посетитель, прождавший вас час, уже ушел.
12. Все, посетившие семинары и получившие **положительные** оценки, получают зачет автоматически.

Exercise 58

Choose between **non-perfect** and **perfect forms of Participle I**

1. *Looking / having looked* out of the window I saw a car *driving / having driven* up to the door.
2. *Writing / having written* the test she made some mistakes.
3. *Taking / having taken* his stick, he went to the door.
4. *Taking / having taken* the medicine, he went to bed.
5. *Taking / having taken* the boy by the hand, the policeman gave him a good beating.
6. *Taking / having taken* off his wet clothes, he put on dry ones.
7. *Doing / having done* the exercises, we went on to read the text.
8. *Doing / having done* the exercise, each student had a chance to speak out.
9. *Receiving / having received* the phone call he left the office.